
**UNITED STATES
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION**
Washington, D.C. 20549

SCHEDULE 13G

**Under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934
(Amendment No. 1)***

ZIOPHARM Oncology, Inc.
(Name of Issuer)

Common Stock, \$0.001 par value per share
(Title of Class of Securities)

98973P101
(CUSIP Number)

December 31, 2010
(Date of Event Which Requires Filing of this Statement)

Check the appropriate box to designate the rule pursuant to which this Schedule is filed:

- Rule 13d-1(b)
 Rule 13d-1(c)
 Rule 13d-1(d)

* The remainder of this cover page shall be filled out for a reporting person's initial filing on this form with respect to the subject class of securities, and for any subsequent amendment containing information which would alter the disclosures provided in a prior cover page.

The information required in the remainder of this cover page shall not be deemed to be "filed" for the purpose of Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 ("Act") or otherwise subject to the liabilities of that section of the Act but shall be subject to all other provisions of the Act (however, see the Notes).

CUSIP No. 98973P101

1. Names of Reporting Persons.

QVT Financial LP

I.R.S. Identification Nos. of above persons (entities only).

11-3694008

2. Check the Appropriate Box if a Member of a Group (See Instructions)

(a) (b)

3. SEC Use Only

4. Citizenship or Place of Organization

Delaware

5. Sole Voting Power

0

Number of
Shares
Beneficially
Owned by
Each
Reporting
Person
With:

6. Shared Voting Power

5,528,302

7. Sole Dispositive Power

0

8. Shared Dispositive Power

5,528,302

9. Aggregate Amount Beneficially Owned by Each Reporting Person

5,528,302

10. Check if the Aggregate Amount in Row (9) Excludes Certain Shares (See Instructions)

11. Percent of Class Represented by Amount in Row (9)

8.36%

12. Type of Reporting Person (See Instructions)

PN

CUSIP No. 98973P101

1. Names of Reporting Persons.

QVT Financial GP LLC

I.R.S. Identification Nos. of above persons (entities only).

11-3694007

2. Check the Appropriate Box if a Member of a Group (See Instructions)

(a) (b)

3. SEC Use Only

4. Citizenship or Place of Organization

Delaware

5. Sole Voting Power

0

Number of
Shares
Beneficially
Owned by
Each
Reporting
Person
With:

6. Shared Voting Power

5,528,302

7. Sole Dispositive Power

0

8. Shared Dispositive Power

5,528,302

9. Aggregate Amount Beneficially Owned by Each Reporting Person

5,528,302

10. Check if the Aggregate Amount in Row (9) Excludes Certain Shares (See Instructions)

11. Percent of Class Represented by Amount in Row (9)

8.36%

12. Type of Reporting Person (See Instructions)

OO

CUSIP No. 98973P101

1. Names of Reporting Persons.

QVT Fund LP

I.R.S. Identification Nos. of above persons (entities only).

98-0415217

2. Check the Appropriate Box if a Member of a Group (See Instructions)

(a) (b)

3. SEC Use Only

4. Citizenship or Place of Organization

Cayman Islands

5. Sole Voting Power

0

6. Shared Voting Power

5,010,069

7. Sole Dispositive Power

0

8. Shared Dispositive Power

5,010,069

9. Aggregate Amount Beneficially Owned by Each Reporting Person

5,010,069

10. Check if the Aggregate Amount in Row (9) Excludes Certain Shares (See Instructions)

11. Percent of Class Represented by Amount in Row (9)

7.59%

12. Type of Reporting Person (See Instructions)

PN

CUSIP No. 98973P101

1. Names of Reporting Persons.

QVT Associates GP LLC

I.R.S. Identification Nos. of above persons (entities only).

01-0798253

2. Check the Appropriate Box if a Member of a Group (See Instructions)

(a) (b)

3. SEC Use Only

4. Citizenship or Place of Organization

Delaware

5. Sole Voting Power

0

6. Shared Voting Power

5,528,302

7. Sole Dispositive Power

0

8. Shared Dispositive Power

5,528,302

9. Aggregate Amount Beneficially Owned by Each Reporting Person

5,528,302

10. Check if the Aggregate Amount in Row (9) Excludes Certain Shares (See Instructions)

11. Percent of Class Represented by Amount in Row (9)

8.36%

12. Type of Reporting Person (See Instructions)

OO

Item 1 (a). Name of Issuer
ZIOPHARM Oncology, Inc. (the “Issuer”)

Item 1 (b). Address of Issuer’s Principal Executive Offices
The address of the Issuer’s principal executive offices is:
1180 Avenue of the Americas, 19th Floor, New York, New York 10036, United States

Item 2 (a). Name of Person Filing

Item 2 (b). Address of Principal Business Office or, if none, Residence

Item 2 (c). Citizenship

QVT Financial LP
1177 Avenue of the Americas, 9th Floor
New York, New York 10036
Delaware Limited Partnership

QVT Financial GP LLC
1177 Avenue of the Americas, 9th Floor
New York, New York 10036
Delaware Limited Liability Company

QVT Fund LP
Walkers SPV, Walker House
87 Mary Street
George Town, Grand Cayman, KY1 9001 Cayman Islands
Cayman Islands Limited Partnership

QVT Associates GP LLC
1177 Avenue of the Americas, 9th Floor
New York, New York 10036
Delaware Limited Liability Company

Item 2 (d). Title of Class of Securities
Common stock, \$0.001 par value per share (the “Common Stock”).

Item 2 (e). CUSIP Number
The CUSIP number of the Common Stock is 98973P101.

Item 3. If this statement is filed pursuant to §§ 240.13d-1(b) or 240.13d-2(b) or (c), check whether the person filing is a:

- (a) Broker or dealer registered under section 15 of the Act (15 U.S.C. 78o).
- (b) Bank as defined in section 3(a)(6) of the Act (15 U.S.C. 78c).
- (c) Insurance company as defined in section 3(a)(19) of the Act (15 U.S.C. 78c).

- (d) Investment company registered under section 8 of the Investment Company Act of 1940 (15 U.S.C. 80a-8).
- (e) An investment adviser in accordance with § 240.13d-1(b)(1)(ii)(E);
- (f) An employee benefit plan or endowment fund in accordance with § 240.13d-1(b)(1)(ii)(F);
- (g) A parent holding company or control person in accordance with § 240.13d-1(b)(1)(ii)(G);
- (h) A savings associations as defined in Section 3(b) of the Federal Deposit Insurance Act (12 U.S.C. 1813);
- (i) A church plan that is excluded from the definition of an investment company under section 3(c)(14) of the Investment Company Act of 1940 (15 U.S.C. 80a-3);
- (j) A non-U.S. institution in accordance with §240.13d-1(b)(1)(ii)(J);
- (k) Group, in accordance with §240.13d-1(b)(1)(ii)(K). If filing as a non-U.S. institution in accordance with §240.13d-1(b)(1)(ii)(J), please specify the type of institution: _____.

Item 4. Ownership.

- (a) Amount beneficially owned as of December 31, 2010:

QVT Financial LP (“QVT Financial”) is the investment manager for QVT Fund LP (the “Fund”) and Quintessence Fund L.P. (“Quintessence”). The Fund beneficially owns 3,255,538 shares of Common Stock. The Fund also holds five-year Warrants, exercise price \$4.02 per share of Common Stock (the “Warrants”), which entitle the Fund to purchase 1,754,531 shares of Common Stock. Accordingly, the Fund may be deemed to beneficially own 5,010,069 shares of Common Stock, consisting of the shares of Common Stock owned by the Fund and the shares of Common Stock issuable upon exercise of Warrants held by the Fund. Quintessence beneficially owns 337,264 shares of Common Stock and holds Warrants which entitle Quintessence to purchase 180,969 shares of Common Stock. Accordingly, Quintessence may be deemed to beneficially own 518,233 shares of Common Stock, consisting of the shares of Common Stock owned by Quintessence and the shares of Common Stock issuable upon exercise of Warrants held by Quintessence. Therefore, QVT Financial may be deemed to be the beneficial owner of an aggregate amount of 5,528,302 shares of Common Stock, consisting of the shares of Common Stock owned by the Fund and Quintessence and the shares underlying the Warrants owned by the Fund and Quintessence.

QVT Financial GP LLC, as General Partner of QVT Financial, may be deemed to beneficially own the same number of shares of Common Stock reported by QVT Financial. QVT Associates GP LLC, as General Partner of the Fund and Quintessence, may be deemed to beneficially own the aggregate number of shares of Common Stock owned by the Fund and Quintessence, and accordingly, QVT Associates GP LLC may be deemed to beneficially own 5,528,302 shares of Common Stock.

The percentage disclosed in Item 11 of the Cover Pages for each reporting person is calculated based upon the sum of (i) 64,212,866 shares of Common Stock outstanding, which is the total number of shares issued and outstanding as reported in the Issuer’s Prospectus on Form 424B3 filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on February 7, 2011 and (ii) the number of shares of Common Stock issuable upon exercise of the Warrants held by such reporting person.

(b) Percent of class:

See Item 11 of the Cover Pages to this Schedule 13G.

(c) Number of shares as to which the person has:

(i) Sole power to vote or to direct the vote

0

(ii) Shared power to vote or to direct the vote

See item (a) above.

(iii) Sole power to dispose or to direct the disposition of

0

(iv) Shared power to dispose or to direct the disposition of

See item (a) above.

Item 5. Ownership of Five Percent or Less of a Class

If this statement is being filed to report the fact that as of the date hereof the reporting person has ceased to be the beneficial owner of more than five percent of the class of securities, check the following .

Item 6. Ownership of More than Five Percent on Behalf of Another Person.

Not Applicable

Item 7. Identification and Classification of the Subsidiary Which Acquired the Security Being Reported on By the Parent Holding Company

Not Applicable

Item 8. Identification and Classification of Members of the Group

Not Applicable

Item 9. Notice of Dissolution of Group

Not Applicable

Item 10. Certification

By signing below I certify that, to the best of my knowledge and belief, the securities referred to above were not acquired and are not held for the purpose of or with the effect of changing or influencing the control of the issuer of the securities and were not acquired and are not held in connection with or as a participant in any transaction having that purpose or effect.

SIGNATURE

After reasonable inquiry and to the best of my knowledge and belief, I certify that the information set forth in this statement is true, complete and correct.

Dated: February 10, 2011

QVT FINANCIAL LP

By QVT Financial GP LLC,
its General Partner

By: /s/ Oren Eisner
Name: Oren Eisner
Title: Authorized Signatory

QVT FINANCIAL GP LLC

By: /s/ Oren Eisner
Name: Oren Eisner
Title: Authorized Signatory

QVT FUND LP

By QVT Associates GP LLC,
its General Partner

By: /s/ Oren Eisner
Name: Oren Eisner
Title: Authorized Signatory

QVT ASSOCIATES GP LLC

By: /s/ Oren Eisner
Name: Oren Eisner
Title: Authorized Signatory